## NAME INDEX

Aghajanian, Akbar, 15 Agresti, Alan, 8, 18, 157 Ahmad, Khalil, 280n Ahuja, Om P., 280n Aitchison, John, 19 Akaike, Hirotugu, 149, 162, 163, 165, 167, 169, 300 Akerlof, George, 53n, 103 Alba, Richard D., 329n, 354n Albert, James, 17 Allison, Paul, 15 Altham, Patricia M. E., 289n Altschul, S. F., 29 Alwin, Duane F., 12 Amemiya, Takashi, 18 Anderson, Elijah, 51, 52 Anderson, Philip, 71, 71n Ansell, C. K., 26 Appold, S. J., 30 Arminger, Gerhard, 14, 276n, 289n Aronson, Elliot, 52 Arrow, Kenneth J., 92t Arthur, W. Brian, 72

Abbott, Andrew, 26, 29

Back, Kurt, 310 Baker, Michael, 270 Baker, R. J., 16 Banfield, Jeffrey D., 30, 277n, 300 Barman, Emily, 29

Axinn, W. G., 15

Basford, Kaye E., 224 Batagelj, Vladimir, 342f Bates, Douglas M., 300 Beale, E., 276n, 289n Bearman, Peter S., 26, 29, 30 Beck, Nathaniel, 2 Becker, Gary, 50 Becker, Mark P., 8 Begg, Colin B., 18 Bénabou, Roland, 50 Benzécri, J.-P., 6 Bernhardt, Annette D., 10, 270, 272, 290, 290n Besag, Julian E., 26, 27 Biblarz, Timothy J., 7 Bikhchandani, Sushil, 58n Birch, M. W., 5, 6 Bishop, Yvonne M., 374 Blalock, Herbert, 55 Blalock, Hubert M., 12, 20, 24, 108n, 111, 119 Blau, Peter M., 4, 12, 12f, 94, 354n Blume, Lawrence, 71 Boatwright, Peter, 21 Bock, R. D., 20, 21 Boguski, M. S., 29 Bollen, Kenneth A., 13, 30 Boomsma, A., 14 Borgatti, Stephen P., 326 Bosker, Roel J., 21

Barnard, John, 25

Bowles, Samuel, 94, 95, 96 Bowman, K. O., 372, 374 Box, George, 275 Boyd, L. H., 20 Bradlow, Eric T., 21 Brewster, Karen, 51n Brock, William, 61, 62, 66, 74, 78, 79, 79n, 84, 107, 108n, 116

79n, 84, 107, 108n, 116 Brooks-Gunn, Jeanne, 51n Brown, Roger, 52

Browne, Michael W., 2 Brudner, Lilyan A., 350 Brumback, Babette A., 282

Bryk, Anthony S., 21, 75n

Bucur, Alexander, 7 Bumpass, Larry, 114, 114n

Burt, Ronald S., 15

Calhoun, Craig, 117 Card, David, 50n

Carley, Kathleen M., 28, 29

Carlin, John B., 21 Carr, Deborah, 28

Carron, Albert V., 310

Cartwright, Dorwin, 309, 321n, 329n, 336n

Casterline, John B., 21 Celeux, Gilles, 9 Chafee, Mark V., 341 Chambers, Jack K., 62

Chamratrithirong, Aphichat, 114

Charles, Maria, 8 Chib, Siddartha, 17

Chickering, D. Maxwell, 9

Chilès, Jean-Paul, 27

Chinchilli, Vernon M., 300

Clogg, Clifford C., 2, 6, 9, 224, 244, 246, 249, 255, 277, 300

Coale, Ansley J., 113n

Cohen, K. L., 276n

Coleman, James, 97, 105, 112

Collins, Randall, 30 Cooper, Russell, 73

Cornfield, Jerome, 16

Costner, Herbert L., 24

Cowell, R., 13

Cox, David R., 14, 16

Crane, Jonathan, 51n

Crouchley, R., 274

Crowder, Kyle, 51n

Curran, Sara R., 114

Daniels, Michael J., 21

Danziger, Sheldon, 267

Datta, G. S., 21

Davies, R. B., 274

Dawid, A. Philip, 13

De Graaf, Nan, 8

De Leeuw, Jan, 236, 237, 249

Delfiner, Pierre, 27

Dempster, Arthur P., 21

Denton, Nancy A., 27

Devlin, Susan J., 276n

Diekmann, Andreas, 15

Dijkstra, W., 29

DiPrete, Thomas A., 21, 111, 119

Dirac, Gabriel A., 333n

Dominitz, Jeff, 111

Doreian, Patrick, 306, 327

Du, J. T., 25

Duncan, Beverly, 27

Duncan, Greg, 51n

Duncan, Otis Dudley, 4, 6, 11, 12, 12f, 13, 27

Duneier, Mitchell, 52

Durkheim, Emile, 2

Durlauf, Steven, 50, 51n, 61, 62, 66, 71, 74, 78, 79, 79n, 81, 84, 107, 108n,

113, 116

Earls, Felton, 51n, 83

Eisenberg, Theodore, 2

Eliason, Scott R., 6

Elliott, Michael R., 21 Elster, Jon. 70

Entwisle, Barbara, 21, 114

Erbring, Lutz, 108n, 109, 112

Even, Shimon, 324 Everett, Martin G., 324n, 326, 349

Fahrmeir, Ludwig, 15 Fararo, Thomas, 306, 365 Faust, K., 26, 309, 329, 351 Fay, Robert E., 22 Featherman, David L., 11, 25, 218 Ferguson, Linda R., 15 Festinger, Leon, 310 Fienberg, Stephen E., 2, 9, 374 Fisher, R. A., 92t, 251 Flay, Brian R., 274 Ford, Lester R., 331, 332, 333 Formann, Anton K., 237, 249, 250, 255 Forristal, Jerry D., 21, 111, 119 Foster, Brian L., 328 Fraley, Christina, 30, 224 Frank, Ove. 26, 388 Franzosi, Roberto, 28, 29 Freedman, David A., 12 Freeman, Linton C., 319, 329n, 354n French, John R. P., Jr., 310n Fulkerson, David R., 331, 332, 333

Ganzeboom, Harry B. G., 7 Gatsonis, Constantine, 21 Gelman, Andrew, 21 Gibbons, Alan, 324 Gilks, Walter R., 14 Gilula, Zvi, 133, 138, 139, 145, 146, 160, 162, 163, 164, 167, 169, 182, 224, 230, 232, 232n, 235, 236, 236n, 237, 249, 251, 257, 261n Givens, Geof H., 30 Glaeser, Edward, 56n, 59 Glass, David V., 5 Glymour, Clark, 14, 24 Gnanadesikan, Ramanathan, 276n

Gagnon, J., 26

Godecker, Amy L., 114, 114n Goldberg, Jack, 274 Goldstein, Harvey, 21

Good, Irving J., 137 Goodman, Leo A., 6, 8, 9, 133, 134, 154, 157, 190, 191, 192, 210n, 215n, 219, 220, 224, 227, 230, 249, 255 Gottschalk, Peter, 267, 270 Govaert, Gérard, 9

Gower, John C., 233n Grannis, Richard, 315, 350 Granovetter, Mark, 49n, 69, 110, 112, 117, 316

Gray, R., 18 Green, Jerry, 54n, 65 Green, Peter J., 280 Greenacre, Michael J., 133, 233n Gross, Neal, 310 Grusky, David, 8, 9 Guilkey, David K., 114 Guttman, Louis, 133, 134, 154 Guttorp, Peter, 30

Haberman, Shelby J., 6, 131, 132, 133, 134, 138, 139, 140, 145, 146, 160, 162, 163, 164, 167, 169, 182, 224, 225, 226n, 230, 236, 237, 249, 251, 255, 262

Hagenaars, Jacques A., 9, 224, 227, 230, 246

Haider, Steven, 270 Hand, David J., 233n Handcock, Mark S., 10, 270, 272, 279, 280, 285, 287, 290, 290n, 300 Hannan, Michael T., 14

Hanneman, R. A., 30 Harary, Frank, 307, 309, 321n, 322, 323, 324, 326n, 327, 328n, 329, 329n, 333n, 336n

Harvey, O., 52 Hauser, Robert M., 9, 11, 12, 13, 25, 112, 119, 218 Heckerman, David, 9

Heckman, James J., 18, 25, 50n, 53n Hedeker, Donald, 274, 300 Hedges, Larry J., 21

Heimer, Karen, 13f Heinen, T., 133, 224, 244, 255 Henry, Neal W., 224 Henry, Neil W., 8, 133 Hermalin, A. I., 21 Hill, D. H., 15 Hill, Jennifer L., 25 Hirshleifer, David, 58n Hoeting, Jennifer A., 300 Hoijtink, H., 14 Holland, Paul, 25, 362, 374 Hood, W., 52 Horowitz, Joel, 78 Hosmer, David W., 17, 18 Hotz, V. Joseph, 25 Hout, Michael, 6, 7, 7t, 8, 9, 17, 190, 191, 192, 196n, 210n, 215n, 219 Hrycak, Alexandra, 29 Hu, Frank B., 274 Hummon, Norman P., 365 Hunt, Lyn, 224

Iacobucci, D., 362 Iversen, G. R., 20, 115, 119

Jackman, Simon, 31
Jain, Pawan K., 280n
Jankowski, Martín, 196n
Jeffreys, Harold, 166
Jencks, Christopher, 113
Jenkins, Gwilym, 275
Jennings, Helen H., 310
Johnson, Joyce S., 245
Jolliffe, Ian T., 276n, 289n
Jones, K. S., 28
Jones, M. C., 275
Jöreskog, Karl G., 12
Jorgensen, Murray, 224

Kadushin, Charles, 329n, 354n Kagel, John H., 103 Kahneman, Daniel, 96 Kalmijn, M., 8 Kandel, Denise B., 30 Kannel, W., 16 Karlin, S., 364 Kass, Robert E., 9, 17, 26, 31, 166 Katz, Elihu, 112 Katz, Lawrence, 51 Katz, Leo. 362 Kettenring, John R., 276n Kim, Hvojoung, 30 Kindel, P., 237 Klebanov, P., 51n Kling, Jeffrey, 51 Knorr-Held, Leo, 15 Kodama, Yuji, 323 Kohlmann, Thomas, 237 Kolchin, Valentin F., 338n Koput, Kenneth W., 307n Koster, Jan. 14 Kozol, Jonathan, 50n Kranton, Rachel, 53n, 103 Krueger, Alan. 50n Krugman, Paul, 72, 74 Kruskal, J. B., 29 Krzanowski, W. J., 224 Kuo, H. H. D., 13 Kushner, Herbert J., 377, 391

Lahiri, Partha, 21 Laird, Nan M., 21 Lang, Joseph B., 8 Laumann, Edward O., 26 Lauritzen, Steffan, 13 Lawler, Edward J., 341 Lawrence, C. E., 29 Lawrence, C. J., 224 Layne-Farrar, Anne, 50n Lazarsfeld, Paul F., 8, 133, 224 Leenders, Roger Th. A. J., 362, 364 Leinhardt, Samuel, 362 Lemeshow, Stanley, 17, 18 Lesaffre, Emmanuel, 300 Lesthaeghe, Ron J., 113n Levy, Frank, 267 Lewis, Steven M., 15

Liang, Kung-Yee, 267, 273 Lieberson, Stanley L., 30 Liebman, Jeffrey, 51 Lindley, Dennis V., 20 Lindstrom, Mary J., 283n, 300 Little, Roderick J. A., 21, 22, 276n, 289n Liu. J. S., 29 Locantore, N., 276n Logan, John A., 17 Long, J. Scott. 13, 16 Longford, Nicholas, 21, 274 Louie, Miriam Ching Yoon, 117 Loury, Glenn, 50, 50n Lu, K. L., 21 Luijkx, Ruud, 7 Lvnch, G. S., 9

Lynch, Kevin G., 278, 300

Maddala, G. S., 363, 368 Madigan, David, 300 Magee, W. J., 28 Magidson, J., 224, 233n, 252, 259n, 261, 262 Maiti, T., 21 Manski, Charles C., 25, 51n, 55, 74, 74n, 76, 79n, 83 Manski, Charles F., 25, 108n, 109n, 111, 112n, 119 Mare, Robert D., 18

Markovsky, Barry, 341
Marron, J. S., 276n
Marsden, Peter V., 15
Martin, William E., 310
Marwell, Gerald, 114
Mas-Colell, Andrea, 54n, 65
Mason, William M., 9, 21
Massey, Douglas S., 27
Matheron, Georges, 27
Matsueda, Ross L., 13f
Mattussek, S., 237
Mayer, Karl Ulrich, 14
Mayer, Susan E., 113
Mayer, T. F., 362, 366

McAdam, Doug, 114 McCullagh, Peter, 18 McCulloch, Charles E., 274 McCullouch, Robert, 21 McCutcheon, Allan L., 224, 227, 230, 232n McLachlan, Geoffrey J., 224 McManus, Douglas, 79 McMurrer, Daniel, 267 Meek, Christopher, 14, 24 Menger, Karl, 329, 353 Menzel, Herbert, 112 Michael, R., 26 Michaels, S., 26 Minick, Susan S., 8 Mizruchi, Mark S., 350 Moffitt, Robert, 74, 270 Mollié, Annie, 27 Monro, S., 363, 377 Moody, James, 305, 309, 319, 320, 325n, 350, 352 Moore, Gwen, 354n Mordt, Gabriele, 30 Moreno, Jacob L., 310 Morenoff, Jeffrey, 51n, 83 Morowitz, Harold, 307n Morris, Carl N., 20 Morris, Martina, 10, 27, 30, 270, 272, 290, 290n Mosteller, Frederich, 137 Moustaki, Irini, 224 Mrvar, Andrei, 342f

Nagin, Daniel S., 9, 25, 278, 300 Nakao, Keiko, 11 Nelder, John A., 16, 18 Neuwald, A. F., 29 Newman, Mark, 305, 309, 311, 330, 332n, 345, 349 Nordmoe, Erie D., 179 Norman, Robert, 309, 321n, 329n Norris, J. R., 364

Muthén, Bengt, 13, 277n, 278, 300

Murnane, Robert, 267

Ogden, R. Todd, 280 Oliver, Pamela E., 114 Olkin, Ingram, 21 Omar, R., 21 Ostrom, Elinor, 103 Owen-Smith, Jason, 307n

Padgett, John F., 26 Palloni, Alberto, 112n, 113 Palmer, Edgar N., 338n Pattison, Philippa, 26, 27, 388 Pearl, Judea, 24 Pearlin, Leonard I., 245 Pentz, Mary A., 274 Petersen, Trond, 14 Pflug, Georg Ch., 377, 391 Pinheiro, José, 300 Podolny, Joel, 15 Polyak, B. T., 377, 390 Poole, David, 30 Portes, Aleiandro, 115n Powell, Walter W., 307n Powers, Daniel, 16 Prahl, Ralph, 114 Prentice, Ross L., 267, 273 Proctor, Charles H., 362

Rabin, Matthew, 98, 103 Raftery, Adrian E., 7, 9, 10, 14, 15, 17, 26, 30, 31, 166, 224, 277n, 300 Ragin, Charles, 30 Ramakrishnan, Viswanathan, 300 Ramsay, James O., 283, 283n Rao, J. N. K., 22 Rasch, George, 134, 157 Raspe, H. H., 237 Raudenbush, Stephen W., 21, 28 Raudenbush, Steven, 75n Raykov, Tenko, 275n Reagan, Patricia, 51n Reiss, Albert J., Jr., 29 Rice, John A., 276, 280, 282, 286n Richardson, Sylvia, 14

Richardson, Thomas S., 14, 24
Rindfuss, Ronald R., 114
Robbins, H., 363, 377
Roberts, Carl W., 28, 29
Roeder, Kathryn, 9, 278, 300
Roemer, John, 82
Rogoff, Nathalie, 5
Rosenbaum, James, 51
Rossi, Peter, 21
Roth, Alvin E., 103, 103n
Rubin, Donald B., 21, 22, 25
Rubinowitz, Leonard, 51
Rubinstein, Ariel, 58
Ruppert, David, 377, 390
Ryff, Carol D., 28

Sampson, Robert J., 28, 51n, 83 Sankoff, D., 29 Savage, Leonard J., 133, 136, 138 Savage, M., 29 Sawangdee, Yothin, 114 Sawhill, Isabel, 267 Sayed, H. A. A., 21 Schachter, Stanley, 310 Schaeffer, Nora C., 245 Schafer, Joseph L., 22 Scheines, Richard, 14, 24 Scheinkman, José, 56n, 59 Schelling, Thomas, 71 Schriever, B. F., 133 Schuessler, Karl F., 4 Schwarz, Gideon, 9, 149, 163, 165, 166, 167, 169, 300 Scott, John, 323, 324n, 329n Scott, Marc, 270, 272, 279, 280, 285, 287, 290, 290n, 300 Sealand, N., 51n Seidman, Stephen B., 327, 328 Sensenbrenner, Julia, 115n Shedden, Kerby, 277n, 278, 300 Shenton, L. R., 372, 374 Sheridan, Jennifer T., 11 Sherif, C., 52 Sherif, Muzafer, 52

Shirley, Paul, 326
Sikkel, D., 249
Silverman, Bernard W., 276, 280, 283, 283n, 286n
Siminoff, Jeffrey S., 300
Simmel, Georg, 309, 354n
Simpson, D. G., 276n
Singer, Burton, 28
Smith, Adrian F. M., 20
Snijders, Tom A. B., 21, 362, 363, 372, 374, 377, 378, 383
Sobel, Michael E., 2, 8, 12, 25, 276n, 289n
Soong, Roland, 49n, 110, 112, 117
Sorensen, Ann Marie, 8

Spirtes, Peter, 14, 24 Stein, Daniel, 71 Stern, Hal S., 21 Stevens, Gillian, 11 Stovel, Katherine, 29 Strang, David, 15, 112, 118

Spiegelhalter, David J., 13, 14

Strauss, David, 26, 388 Sucoff, Clea, 51n

South, Scott, 51n

Taris, T., 29
Taylor, H. M., 364
Theil, Henri, 148
Thompson, Elizabeth A., 27

Thompson, S., 21 Thomson, Elizabeth, 114, 114n

Thornton, A., 15 Tobin, James, 18 Todd, Petra, 50n Tomes, Nigel, 50 Topel, Robert H., 272 Treas, Judith, 11

Treiman, Donald J., 7, 11 Tripoli, N., 276n

Truett, J., 16

Tsai, Chih-Ling, 300

Tuma, Nancy Brandon, 14, 15

Turner, R., 21

Tutte, William T., 322 Tversky, Amos, 96

Udry, J. R., 26 Uebersax, J. S., 224 Upchurch, Dawn, 51n

Van de Bunt, Gerhard G., 363, 378, 384

Van de Geer, John P., 133

Van der Ark, L. Andries, 224, 225, 230, 232, 232n, 235, 236n, 237, 249, 257, 261n

Van der Heijden, Peter G. M., 224, 225, 230, 232, 232n, 235, 236, 236n, 237, 249, 257, 261n

Van Duijn, Marijtje A. J., 363, 374, 377, 378, 383

Verbeke, Geert, 300 Verma, T., 24

Vermunt, Jeroen K., 224, 233n, 252, 259n, 261, 262

Volinsky, Chris T., 300 Vonesh, Edward F., 300

Wahl, R. J., 6

Walden, Andrew T., 30

Walker, James R., 113 Wallace, David L., 137

Wallis, Kenneth, 74

Walters, R., 48n

Walzer, Michael, 82

Ward, Michael P., 272

Warren, John R., 11

Wasmus, A., 237

Wasserman, Larry, 9, 166

Wasserman, Stanley, 26, 27, 309, 329, 351, 362, 364, 383, 388

Watkins, Susan C., 113n

Watts, Duncan J., 320, 338n, 351, 352, 352n

Weakliem, David L., 8, 10

Wedderburn, R. W. M., 16

Weinberg, Bruce, 51n Welch, Ivo, 58n Western, Bruce, 31 Whinston, Michael, 54n, 65

White B 52

White, B., 52

White, Douglas R., 305, 307n, 309, 311, 320, 325n, 330, 332n, 345, 349, 350, 352, 353

White, Harrison C., 26

Whitney, Hassler, 327

Willett, P., 28

Wilson, William Julius, 51

Winship, Christopher, 18 Wolfe, John H., 224

Wong, G. Y., 21

Woodward, Katherine L., 327

Wooton, J. C., 29

Wright, Erik Olin, 196n Wright, Sewall, 12, 92t Xie, Yu, 2, 8, 15, 16, 191, 210n, 214 Xu, Weichun, 300

Yamaguchi, Kazuo, 8, 14, 15, 27, 30, 191, 202, 210n, 214

Yang, I., 8 Yang, M., 21

Yankow, Jeffrey, 51n

Yeomans, Julia, 70n Yin, George, 377, 391

York, Jeremy, 27

Young, Alice A., 108n, 109, 112

Zachary, Wayne W., 317, 333, 341

Zaslavsky, Alan, 21

Zeger, Scott L., 267, 273 Zeggelink, Evelien P. H., 363

Zeh, Judith E., 30

Zhang, J. T., 276n

## SUBJECT INDEX

abortion attitudes data, application of categorical profiles to, 166–79 adhesion. See social networks, subheading cohesion and adhesion

Akaike information criterion, 163–5 asymptotic distribution and relation with the p model, 388–9

BIC, use of, 9, 10
binary choice model (social interactions), 78–80
binary decision rules (social interactions), 60–5
multiple equilibria, 66–8
properties of, 65–9
social welfare, 68–9
bi-plots (LC models)
conditional probabilities, formulation using, 255–7
1982 General Social Survey data (LC models), 233–7
restricted two-factor model, 244, 245

two-factor model, 251–1, 254
Bowle's commentary re: Durlaf's approach to social interactions, 89–96

rheumatoid arthritis data, 242

Durlaf's response, 123-4

categorical data analysis, 5–8 categorical profiles. See categorical profiles

latent class (LC) models. See latent class (LC) models multiway tables, association in. See multiway tables, association in categorical profiles, 130-4 abortion attitudes data, application to, 166-79 conditional independence of response variables given an explanatory variable, 150-2 Guttman scaling, 154 models and data summaries, 134-6 entropy and logarithmic penalty function, 136-8 estimation, 160-2, 180-2 examples of, 149-60 information from summaries, 145-6 log-linear models, 139-42 normal approximations, 162, 182 - 5optimal prediction, 143-5, 180 prediction sets, comparison under sampling, 146-9, 163-6 probability prediction functions, 138-9 mutual independence of response variables, 149-50 prediction sets, comparison under sampling, 146-9

Akaike information criterion,

163-5

Bayesian information criterion, 165 - 6

hypothesis tests, 163

saturated model for a categorical explanatory variable, 142-5

saturated model without explanatory variables, 141

symmetric interactions associated with category accounts, 155

symmetric interactions with scored reactions, 155-9

two-way interactions associated with average responses and explanatory variables, 159-62

two-way interactions of response variables, 152-4

two-way interactions of responses and a categorical explanatory variable, 154 - 5

causality in unit-level survey data, 23-6 cohesion. See social networks, subheading cohesion and adhesion

conditional density. See social networks counterfactual approach to causality, 24, 25 - 6

covariance models for latent structure (in longitudinal data), 265-72 application and comparison, 289-99 confidence intervals, construction of, 300 - 1

general multiple proto-spline model, 282 - 3

illustration, 287-9

individual-specific analysis, 273-5

latent class (LC) models, 277-8

latent curve models, 275-7

double latent curve model, 293-5 single latent curve model, 291-3

population-average analysis, 273

proto-spline models general multiple proto-spline

model, 282-3

mixed effects models, link to. 283-7

single proto-spline model, 279-81, 291-3

random quadratic model, 290-1 single proto-spline model, 279-81, 291 - 3

variance partitions, comparing, 295-8 Cox model, 14-15

cross-tabulations

categorical data analysis, 5-8

historical overview, 3-4

hypothesis testing and model selection, 9-10

latent class models. See latent class (LC) models

Dechter's commentary re: Durlaf's approach to social interactions, 107-20

Durlaf's response, 127-8 double latent curve model, 293-5

ecometrics, 28-9

economic models of individual choice. 49. See also social interactions/ interdependence

entropy and logarithmic penalty function, 136-8

event-history analysis, 14-15, 14-17

fixed effects multilevel model, 19-20 Ford-Fulkerson Corollaries/Theorems Global Ford-Fulkerson (Edge-Cut) Theorem, 333

Global Ford-Fulkerson (Node-Flow-Edge-Cut) Corollary, 332

Local Ford-Fulkerson (Edge-Cut) Theorem, 333

Local Ford-Fulkerson (Node-Flow-Edge-Cut) Corollary, 332 future directions, 31-3

general multiple proto-spline model, 282 - 3

geostatistics models, 27

Global Ford-Fulkerson (Edge-Cut) Theorem, 333

Global Ford-Fulkerson (Node-Flow-Edge-Cut) Corollary, 332

Global Menger's Theorem A, 330

Global Menger's Theorem B, 333 graphical displays/models, 24

latent class (LC) models

1982 General Social Survey data (LC models), 232–7

restricted two-factor model, 247-8

rheumatoid arthritis data, 240-3 two-factor model, 251-1, 253

social networks (cohesion and adhesion), 321-2

connectivity and multiple independent paths as cohesion, 329-30

connectivity and resistance to pulling apart by removal of nodes, 322-5

edge connectivity, and resistance to pulling apart by removal of edges, 325-9

edge connectivity and edgeindependent paths as adhesion, 333-4

edge-flow connectivity and nodeflow connectivity, 330-2 Guttman scaling, 154

historical overview, 1-5

imputation, 21–2 individual choice-based framework, 53–9. See also social interactions/interdependence binary decision rules, 60–5 linear decision rules, 59–60 inequality, poverty and, 50–2

job satisfaction and self-employment status, 196-8 partitioning association, 212-14 unconstrained intercepts, models with, 210–12 uniform association, models based on, 198–210

latent class (LC) models, 8–9, 223–5 1982 General Social Survey data, 230–7

bi-plots

conditional probabilities, formulation using, 255-7

1982 General Social Survey data (LC models), 233–7

restricted two-factor model, 244, 245

rheumatoid arthritis data, 242 two-factor model, 251–1, 254

class-membership probabilities, functions of, 257-61

cluster model, 225-7

covariance models for latent structure (in longitudinal data), 277–8 single latent curve model, 291–3

estimation of, 261-2

factor model, 227-30 extensions to, 244-9

graphic displays

1982 General Social Survey data (LC models), 232–7

restricted two-factor model, 247-8 rheumatoid arthritis data, 240-3

two-factor model, 251-1, 253 identification issues, 249-52

rheumatoid arthritis data, 237-43

latent curve models, 275-7

double latent curve model, 293-5 single latent curve model, 291-3

LC models. See latent class (LC) models

limited dependent variables, 16, 17–19 linear decision rules (social interactions), 59–60

linear-in-means models (social interactions), 74–8

LISREL model, 13, 14
Local Ford-Fulkerson (Edge-Cut) Theorem, 333
Local Ford-Fulkerson (Node-Flow-Edge-Cut) Corollary, 332
Local Menger's Theorem A, 330
Local Menger's Theorem B, 333
logistic regression, 16, 17–18
log-linear models (categorical profiles), 139–42
log-log regression, 17
longitudinal data analysis. See covariance models for latent structure (in

longitudinal data)

macrosociology, 30-1 MAR (missing at random), 23 Markov chains continuous, 362, 364-5. See also social networks, subheading dynamics, evaluation of Markov chain Monte Carlo (MCMC) methods, 363 with random utility component, 367 - 8Markov models, 13, 14 Markov random fields, 27 MCAR (missing completely at random), MCMC (Markov chain Monte Carlo) methods, 363 "memberships theory of inequality," 50 Menger's Theorems Global Menger's Theorem A, 330 Global Menger's Theorem B, 333 Local Menger's Theorem A, 330 Local Menger's Theorem B, 333 methodological individualism, 69-70 missing at random (MAR), 23 missing completely at random (MCAR),

missing data (unit-level survey data),

21 - 3

moment estimators (social networks), 373-7 multilevel models (unit-level survey data), 19-21 multiple imputation, 22-3 multiway tables, association in, 190 job satisfaction and self-employment status, 196-8 partitioning association, 212-14 unconstrained intercepts, models with, 210-12 uniform association, models based on, 198-210 regression-type approach, 190-1 layer scores, identification of, 192-5 special cases of the general model, social (nonfarm) mobility in three countries, 214-19

narrative and sequence analysis, 29–30 networks. See social networks 1982 General Social Survey data (LC models), 230–7 nominal dependent variables, 17–18 nonergodicity, 72–3

occupational status, measurement of, 11 ordinal dependent variables, 18

path adhesion (social networks), 312–13 path cohesion (social networks), 310–11 population-average analysis, 273 poverty and inequality, 50–2 probit regression, 17 proportional hazards model, 14–15 proto-spline models general multiple proto-spline model, 282–3 mixed effects models, link to, 283–7 single proto-spline model, 279–81, 291–3

qualitative data, 28–9 association between two variables across a third. See multiway tables, association in

random effects multilevel models, 20–1 random quadratic model, 290–1 regression imputation, 22 rheumatoid arthritis data (LC Models), 237–43

self-employment status, job satisfaction and, 196-8 partitioning association, 212-14 unconstrained intercepts, models with, 210-12 uniform association, models based on, 198-210

198–210 simulation models, 30 single imputation, 22 single latent curve model, 291–3 single proto-spline model, 279–81, 291–3 social interactions/interdependence,

47–53 binary choice model, 78–80 binary decision rules, 60–5 multiple equilibria, 66–8 properties of, 65–9

social welfare, 68–9 Bowle's commentary, 89–96 Durlaf's response, 123–4

Dechter's commentary, 107–20 Durlaf's response, 127–8

future research, 82–3 individual choice-based framework, 53–9

linear decision rules, 59–60 linear-in-means models, 74–8 methodological individualism, 69–70 public policy implications, 80–2 statistical implementation, 74–80 statistical mechanics, 70–1 emergent properties, 71–2 nonergodicity, 72–3 phase transition, 73 symmetry breaking, 72 universality, 73–4

Tao and Winship's commentary, 97–105

Durlaf's response, 124–7 social networks, 26–7 asymptotic distribution and relation

asymptotic distribution and relation with the p model, 388–9 cohesion and adhesion, 306–8, 351–6 adhesion hypotheses, 316–18 cohesion hypotheses, 313–16 conditional density and other variables, 318–21, 335–6 connectivity and multiple independent paths as cohesion.

dent paths as cohesion, 329–30 connectivity and resistance to pull-

ing apart by removal of nodes, 322-5

edge connectivity, and resistance to pulling apart by removal of edges, 325-9

edge connectivity and edgeindependent paths as adhesion, 333-4

edge-flow connectivity and nodeflow connectivity, 330-2 graph theoretic foundations,

321–34
hierarchical properties of adhesive/
cohesive blocks, 334
intuitions and concepts, 308–13
measurement of cohesion, 336–40
path adhesion, 312–13
path cohesion, 310–11
structural adhesion, 312

structural adhesion, 312 structural cohesion, 309–10 subgroup cohesion, 341 subgroup inhomogeneities, 341

testing predictiveness of cohesion measures on a large scale. 349-51 Zachary's Karate Club, an empirical example, 341-9 dynamics, evaluation of, 361-3 asymptotic distribution and relation with the p model, 388–9 contiunous-time Markov chains, 364-5 extended model specification, 382-7 moment estimators, 373-7 stochastic actor-oriented models, 365-72 stochastic approximation, 377-8, 390 - 3university freshmen, 378-81. 387-8 moment estimators, 373-7 path adhesion, 312-13 path cohesion, 310-11 stochastic actor-oriented models for network evolution, 365 basic model ingredients, 365-6 intensity matrix, 368 Markov chain with random utility component, 367-8 objective function, 366-7 specification of model, 369-72 stochastic approximation, 377-8. 390-3 structural adhesion, 312 structural cohesion, 309-10 university freshmen, evolving network of, 378-81, 387-8 social (nonfarm) mobility in three countries, 214-19 solidarity (social networks), 306

spatial data, 27

actions), 70-1

statistical mechanics (social inter-

emergent properties, 71–2 nonergodicity, 72–3

phase transition, 73 symmetry breaking, 72 universality, 73-4 stochastic actor-oriented models for network evolution, 365 basic model ingredients, 365-6 intensity matrix, 368 Markov chain with random utility component, 367-8 objective function, 366-7 specification of model, 369-72 stochastic approximation (social networks), 377-8, 390-3 structural adhesion (social networks), 312 structural cohesion (social networks). 309-10 structural equation models, 24 uses of, 12-14

Tao and Winship's commentary re:
Durlaf's approach to social interactions, 97–105
Durlaf's response, 124–7
textual data, 28
Tobit model, 18
two-sided logit models, 17

unit-level survey data, 10
causality, 23–6
event-history analysis, 14–17
historical overview, 3–4
limited dependent variables, 16, 17–19
missing data, 21–3
multilevel models, 19–21
occupational status, measurement of, 11
structured equation models, uses of, 12–14
university freshmen, evolving network of, 378–81, 387–8

Whitney's Theorem, 328-9

